# Airports MOU Working Group Meeting #1



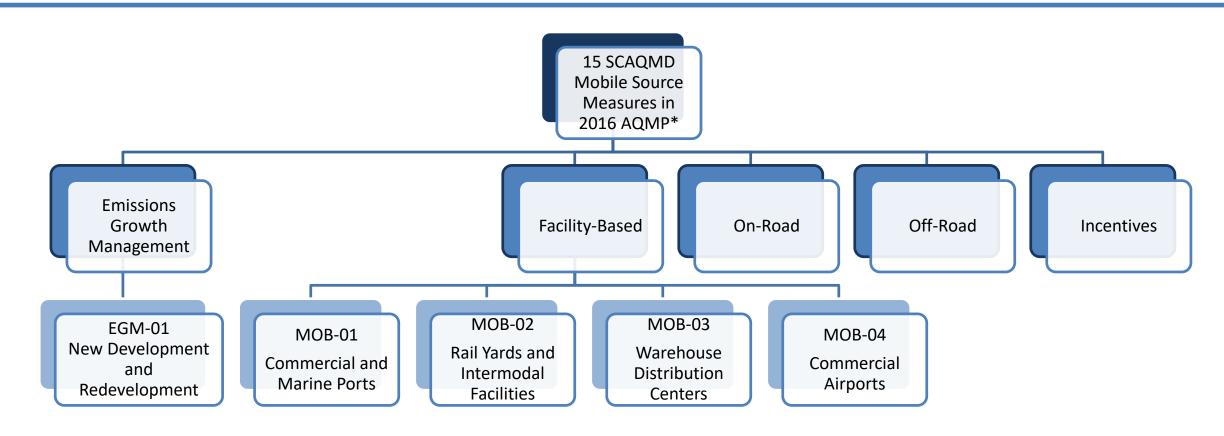
Thursday, February 28<sup>th</sup>, 2019 1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.



# Today's Agenda

- 1. Introductions
- 2. SCAQMD's Update on Airports MOU Development
- 3. Airports Update on AQIP/MOU Development
- 4. Next Meeting April 26, 2019

# Facility Based Mobile Source Measures (FBMSM)



<sup>\* 2016</sup> Air Quality Management Plan was adopted in March 2017



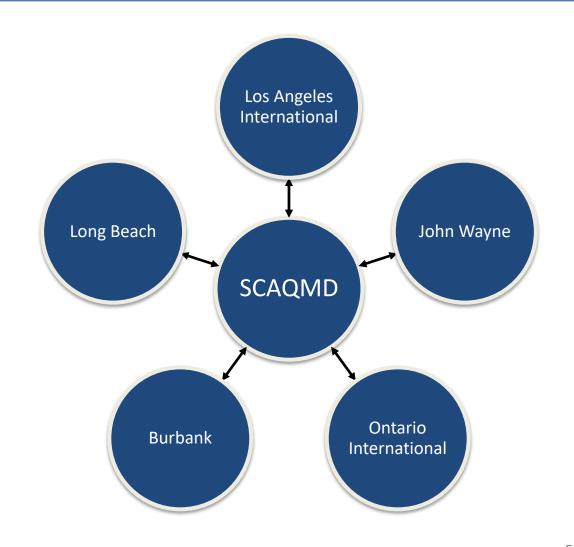
# SCAQMD Governing Board's Direction (May 2018)

Sector	Direction
Airports	Pursue MOUs to implement airport clean air action plans (non-aircraft airport sources)
Ports	Pursue MOUs to implement specific CAAP measures; Pursue introduction of cleaner vessels
New/Redevelopment	Continue to work with stakeholders to develop rule concepts and preliminary costs/benefits
Warehouses	Develop rule concept; Conduct economic impacts study to inform rule concept
Rail yards	Pursue rulemaking; Explore potential for new agreements/MOUs beyond the 1998 and 2005 agreements



# Memorandum of Understating (MOU)

- Voluntary agreement between SCAQMD and each individual commercial airport to achieve emission reductions
  - MOU reductions form the basis for SCAQMD making commitments to EPA
- Five commercial airports in SCAB (current consideration)





# **SCAQMD-Airports MOU Approach**

- Each airport develops an air quality improvement plan
- AQIPs include strategies to reduce emissions from airport sources

**AQIP** 

#### MOU

- AQMD develops a voluntary agreement with each airport to reduce emissions
- MOU is based on the AQIP elements

- AQMD works with EPA to get SIP credits for MOU emission reductions
- If emission reductions not fully achieved, AQMD covers the shortfall

**SIP Credits** 



# SCAQMD – Airports MOU Process



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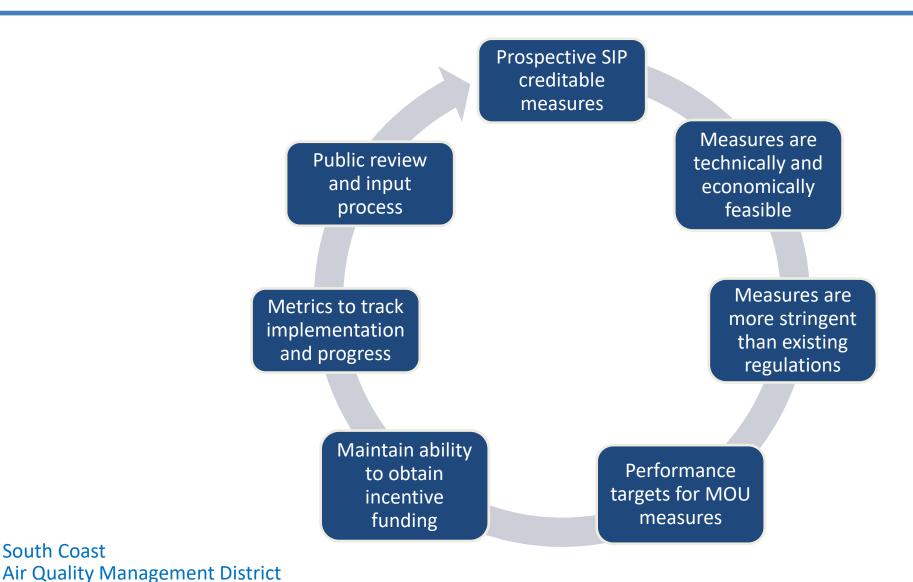
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- AQIP development and adoption by each respective airport authority through its own public process
- MOU development through SCAQMD public process
  - Working group meetings
  - Updates to SCAQMD's Mobile Source Committee/Governing Board
  - Public workshop/consultation meeting

Each MOU subject to approval by the airport authority and SCAQMD Governing Board



# **MOU Key Principles**



South Coast

#### **SIP Creditable Emission Reductions**

- Significant emission reductions needed for attainment demonstration of federal Ozone and PM2.5 standards
- MOU reductions to be "SIP" creditable toward attainment demonstration must satisfy EPA's requirements
  - Integrity elements
    - Permanent, quantifiable, surplus, and enforceable
  - Enforceable commitment (to ensure reductions are achieved)
  - Technical analysis
  - Tracking/reporting requirements
  - Public involvement



#### **MOU Framework: Commitments**

#### **Airports**



- Implementing and enforcing AQIP/MOU measures and initiatives
- Emission reduction or performance targets for AQIP/MOU measures
- Tracking/Monitoring progress of AQIP implementation
- Reporting requirements

#### **SCAQMD**



- Quantify SIP creditable emission reductions (2023, 2031)
- Enforceable commitments for reductions (address any potential shortfalls through collaborative process)
- Establish metrics to track implementation progress
- Public access and disclosure

# **AQIP Emissions Inventory**

- Non-aircraft mobile source emissions associated with airport operations which are under direct or indirect airport control
  - Ground support equipment (GSE)
  - On-road vehicles (i.e., trucks, shuttles, buses, passenger cars)
  - Off-road equipment/vehicles
- Aircraft emissions can also be quantified to present a complete picture of airports' overall operations (optional)









## **AQIP Measures**

- Airports encouraged to evaluate and develop programs and strategies for reducing emissions from all their AQIP sources
- Potential AQIP/MOU Measures
  - Specific requirements for sources under airport's direct control
  - Voluntary incentive programs to accelerate turn over of vehicles and equipment
  - Infrastructure improvement projects
  - Others



# SCAQMD's Airports Emission Reduction Program

- SCAQMD's staff report for submittal to EPA through CARB
- Based on Airports MOUs
  - SIP creditable AQIP measures agreed to in the MOUs
- Include necessary documentation to satisfy EPA's requirements
  - Quantification of SIP credits in 2023 and 2031
  - Integrity Elements
  - AQMD's enforceable commitment
  - Implementation tracking process
  - Public disclosure mechanism



# **Status Update**

- All five commercial airports committed to MOU approach
- Preliminary discussions and meetings with representatives from five commercial airports and California Airports Council (CAC) on MOU framework and emission calculation methodologies
- Airports in the process of developing respective Air Quality Improvement Plans (AQIPs)



# **Upcoming CARB Regulations Affecting Airports**



# Proposed Zero-Emission Airport Shuttle Regulation

- Requires zero-emission airport shuttles beginning in 2027 (33%) to 2035 (100%)
- First Public Hearing: February 21, 2019
- Second Public Hearing: May 2019



# Zero-Emission Airport Ground Support Equipment (GSE)

- Goal of 100% ZE GSE by 2032
- Proposed requirement still under discussion among stakeholders
- Public Hearing: to be determined

### **Overall Timeline**

ltem	Date	2019											
iteiii		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Airports AQIP/MOU Development and Adoption	May 2018 - Nov 2019												
SCAQMD Mobile Source Committee	February 15, 2019												
Airports MOU Working Group Meeting #1	February 28, 2019												
Airports MOU Working Group Meeting #2	April 26, 2019												
SCAQMD Mobile Source Committee	June 21, 2019												
Airports MOU Working Group Meeting #3	June 19, 2019												
Draft SCAQMD's Airports Emission Reduction Program Staff Report*	July 2019												
SCAQMD Airports MOU Public Consultation Meeting	August 22, 2019												
AQIP/MOU Adoption by each Airport's Board	August/September 2019												
Airports MOU Working Group Meeting #4	September 25, 2019												
SCAQMD Governing Board - Set Hearing	October 4, 2019												
SCAQMD Mobile Source Committee	October 18, 2019												
SCAQMD Governing Board - Public Hearing and Adoption	November 1, 2019												
CARB Governing Board Adoption & Submittal to EPA	December 2019												

<sup>\*</sup> with draft MOUs attached.



# **Next Steps**

- Airports continue working on their respective AQIPs
- SCAQMD staff available to assist airports with AQIP developments (emissions inventory and measures) and meet with all stakeholders
- Draft MOU template being developed
- Next working group meeting on April 26, 2019
  - Updates from airports on AQIP developments
  - Draft MOU language

